



Division of Criminal
Justice Services

Kathy Hochul
Governor

Rossana Rosado
Commissioner

www.criminaljustice.ny.gov

Crime in New York State ***2023 Final Data***

October 2025

New York State and the FBI use seven Index crime categories as indicators of overall crime trends: murder, rape, robbery and aggravated assault, which are classified as violent crimes, and the property crimes of burglary, larceny and motor vehicle theft. The FBI created these categories to allow for uniform crime reporting across all 50 states. Police departments and sheriffs’ offices report Index crime to the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) through the Uniform Crime Reporting and Incident-Based Reporting programs. This report details 2023 Index crime trends in New York State, its two regions (New York City and Non-New York City, the 57 counties outside of the five boroughs), and each of the 62 counties. This report also details Index crime rates per 100,000 population statewide and by county and region. DCJS uses county population data from the FBI, which is based on U.S. Census estimates, to calculate crime rates.

New York State implemented the FBI’s expanded definition of rape in 2015; this resulted in an uptick in violent crime and reported rapes in that year compared to prior years. As a result, caution should be used when citing or interpreting any percentage changes between rapes reported in 2015 and any subsequent year, to those reported in 2014 and earlier.

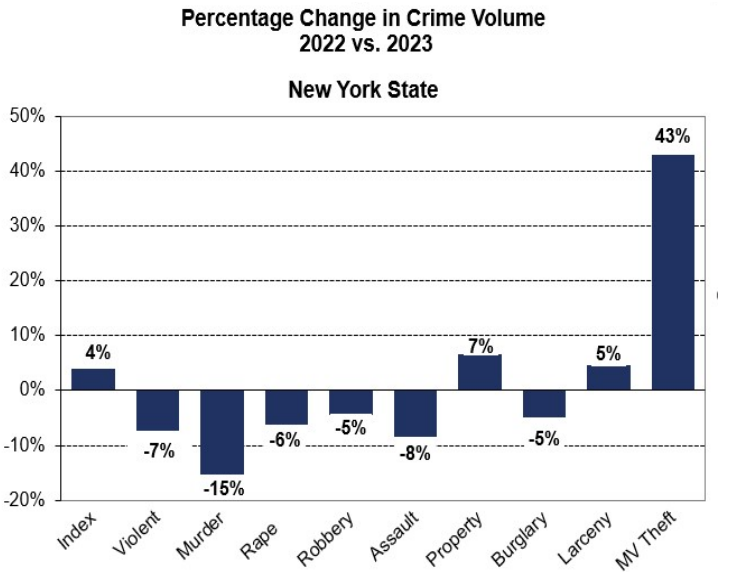
The FBI [made the change](#) to more accurately reflect the scope and volume of sexual assaults nationwide. Before the implementation, those offenses would have been classified by the FBI and state as Part II sex offenses.

This report compares Index and violent crime over the 10-year period from 2014 through 2023, but it does not include percentage change comparisons between rape statistics reported in 2023 to 2014 statistics because of the expanded definition.

Index crime data and dashboards, tables and trends are available at www.criminaljustice.ny.gov - click “Statistics” to explore the data.

Index crime volume in New York State increased 4 percent in 2023 compared to 2022, with 440,305 Index crimes reported. This was driven by a 7 percent increase in property crimes, resulting from a significant spike in motor vehicle theft (+43%) and increase in larceny (+5%). All four violent crime categories decreased, with the largest declines in murder (-15%) and assault (-8%).

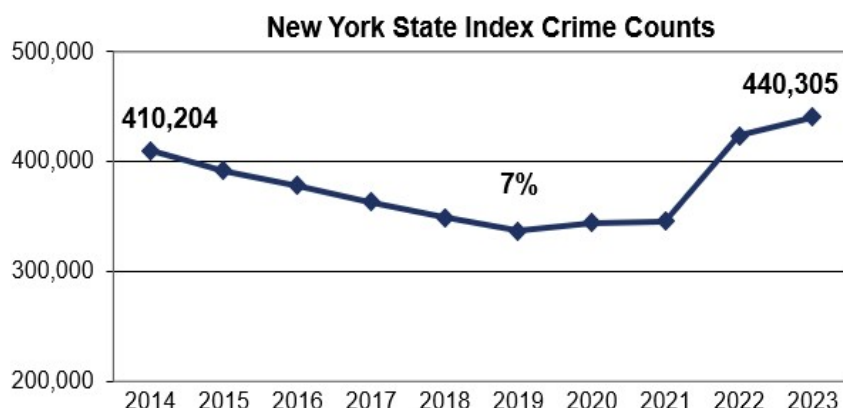
The state’s index crime rate increased by 8 percent when comparing 2014 and 2023. During this period, the violent crime rate rose by 10 percent and there was a 7 percent increase in firearm-related homicides (see page 4 for additional details). These increases mirrored national trends.



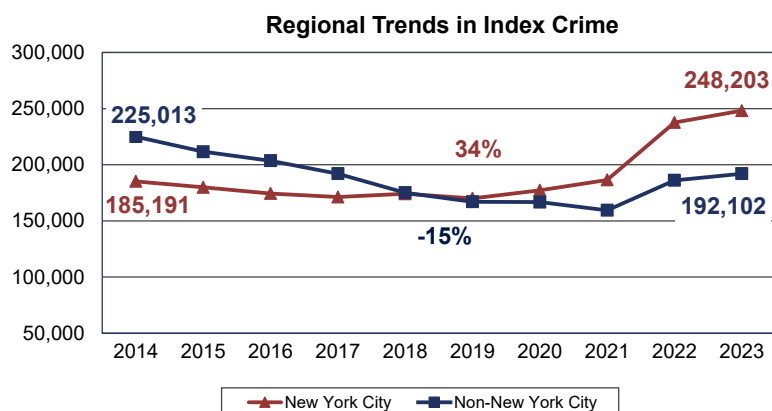
Change in Crime Volume: 2014 vs. 2023

Index crime decreased steadily for five consecutive years beginning in 2014 and reached historic lows in 2019. Crime levels remained stable through 2020 and 2021 before increasing sharply in 2022, and by 4 percent when comparing that year to 2023.

In comparison to 2014, there were 30,101 more crimes reported statewide (+7%) in 2023.

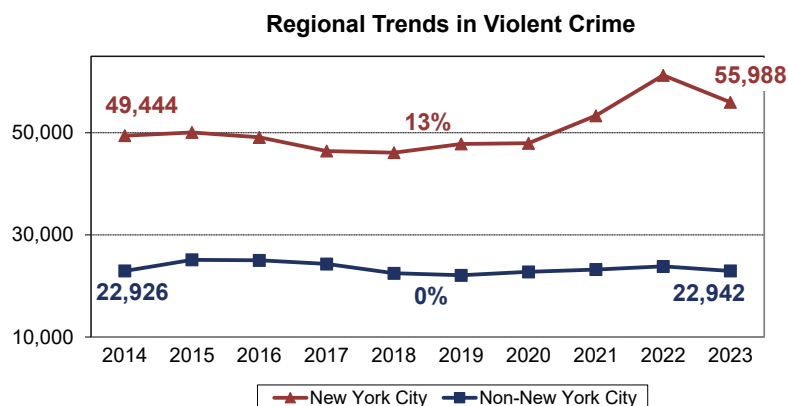


Regional Trends in Crime: 2014 to 2023



Comparing Index crimes in 2023 to 2014 in the state's two regions, reported crime in Non-New York City decreased by 32,911 crimes (-15%), while New York City saw an increase of 63,012 crimes (+34%) reported.

In 2023, total crime volume in Non-New York City was lower than New York City for the fifth year in a row.



While reported violent crime remained stable in Non-New York City, the five boroughs experienced a 13 percent increase in violent crime in 2023 compared to 2014 despite a decreasing in 2023 as compared to 2022.

As noted, the state's implementation of the FBI's expanded definition of rape resulted in an increase in violent crime in both regions from 2014 to 2015. This change resulted in 3,162 additional crimes being classified as rape in 2023; prior to the change, those offenses would have been classified by the FBI and state as Part II sex offenses.

Statewide Crime Trends: 2022 vs. 2023

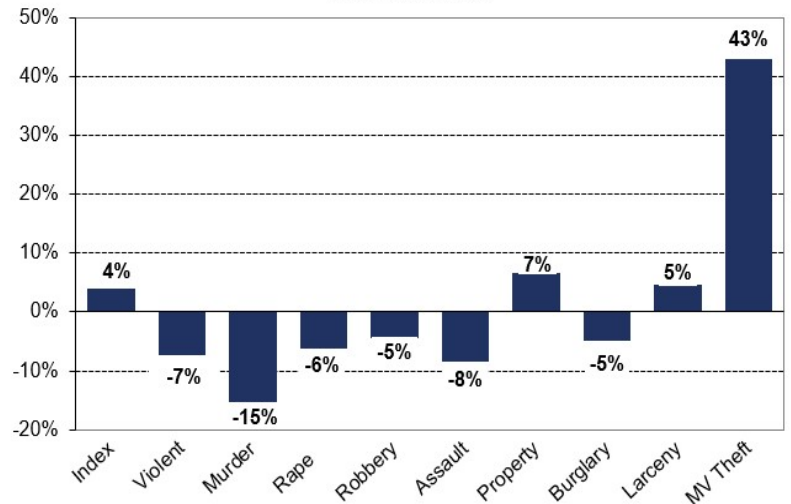
The number of Index crimes reported in New York State increased by 4 percent in 2023 compared to the previous year.

Violent crime decreased by 7 percent with decreases in all violent categories: murder (-15%), aggravated assault (-8%), rape (-6%) and robbery (-5%).

Property crime increased by 7 percent, with increases in motor vehicle theft (+43%) and larceny (+5%). Motor vehicle theft comprised 11 percent of all property crimes reported in 2023. Burglary decreased (-5%).

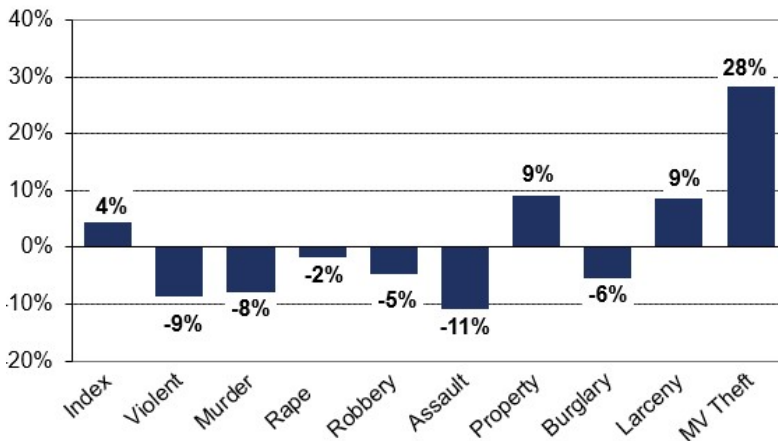
Percentage Change in Crime Volume
2022 vs. 2023

New York State



Regional Crime Trends: 2022 vs. 2023

New York City



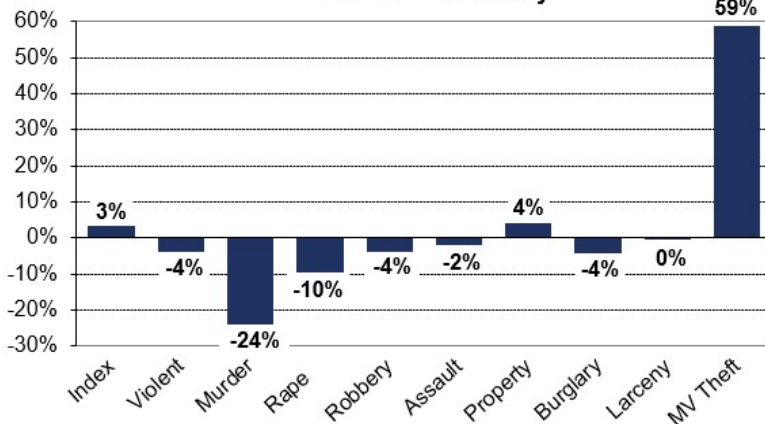
New York City

Index crimes rose 4 percent in 2023 versus 2022, driven by a 9 percent increase in property crime. Violent crime declined 9 percent.

All four violent crime categories decreased compared to the previous year: aggravated assault (-11%), murder (-8%), robbery (-5%), and rape (-2%).

The increase in property crime is attributable to a spike in motor vehicle theft (+28%). Larceny crime also rose 9 percent, while burglary decreased 6 percent.

Non-New York City



Non-New York City

Index crimes increased 3 percent in 2023 compared to 2022 due to a 4 percent increase in property crime that was driven solely by a 59 percent increase in motor vehicle thefts. Burglary decreased (-4%) and larceny counts were stable.

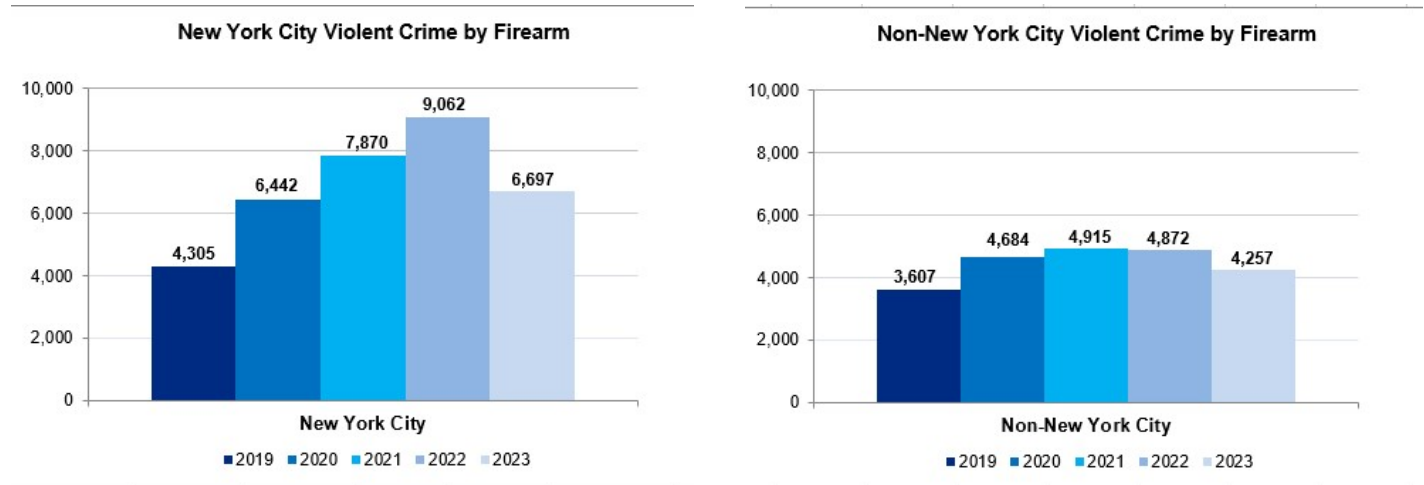
Violent crime decreased 4 percent, with decreases in murder (-24%), rape (-10%), robbery (-4%) and aggravated assault (-2%).

Appendix 3 lists crime rates by county for 2023 and Appendix 6 details crime counts by county for 2022 compared to 2023.

Regional Trends in Violent Crime by Firearm: 2019 vs. 2023

In New York City, the number of violent crimes involving firearms increased when comparing 2023 to 2019 (6,697 vs. 4,305). There was a 26 percent decrease in 2023 compared to 2022, when 9,062 crimes by firearm were reported.

Violent crimes involving a firearm outside of New York City increased 18 percent in 2023 as compared to 2019 (4,257 vs. 3,607). In 2023, there was a 13 percent decrease in violent crimes by firearm compared to 2022 (4,257 vs. 4,872). See Appendix 4 for more details.



Regional Trends in Homicide: 2014 through 2023

In 2023, total homicides and firearm-related homicides in New York State decreased for the second year in a row. Statewide, there were 669 homicides, a 15 percent decrease compared to 2022.

[Homicides and other index crimes reported annually from 2000 through 2023 are available online.](#)

Reported homicides in New York City decreased 8 percent (402 vs. 438) and declined 24 percent (267 vs. 353) in Non-New York City. When comparing 2023 to 2014, homicides statewide increased 9 percent (669 vs. 616).

Regionally, homicides increased 21 percent (402 vs. 333) in New York City and decreased nearly 6 percent (267 vs. 283) in Non-New York City when comparing 2023 to 2014.

New York State Homicides 2014 - 2023												% Change	
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022-23	2014-23
New York State													
Total Homicide	616	620	631	551	568	567	840	887	791	669		-15%	9%
Non-Firearm Related	267	234	262	255	241	264	295	292	293	297		1%	11%
Firearm Related	349	386	369	296	327	303	545	595	498	372		-25%	7%
New York City													
Total Homicide	333	352	335	292	295	319	468	488	438	402		-8%	21%
Non-Firearm Related	145	117	132	139	134	156	169	149	179	190		6%	31%
Firearm Related	188	235	203	153	161	163	299	339	259	212		-18%	13%
Non-New York City													
Total Homicide	283	268	296	259	273	248	372	399	353	267		-24%	-6%
Non-Firearm Related	122	117	130	116	107	108	126	143	114	107		-6%	-12%
Firearm Related	161	151	166	143	166	140	246	256	239	160		-33%	-1%

Appendices 1 through 6

Data Source: DCJS Uniform Crime Reporting file; includes all reports received by the agency as of October 21, 2024.

The increase in violent crime and rape between 2014 and 2015 is attributable to New York State's implementation of the FBI's [expanded definition](#) of rape.

Appendix 6 shows index crime by county for 2022 and 2023 and the percent change in crime volume between those two years. Reported crime by each agency located within the state's 62 counties also is available on [the DCJS website](#).

Appendix 1

New York State Index Crime Counts and Rates per 100,000 Population: 2014-2023

Counts	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change	
											2022-23	2014-23
Index Crime	410,204	391,539	378,049	363,295	349,256	337,133	344,102	345,963	423,760	440,305	4%	7%
Violent Crime	72,370	75,197	74,131	70,728	68,598	69,910	70,715	76,572	85,123	78,930	-7%	9%
Murder	616	620	631	551	568	567	840	887	791	669	-15%	9%
Rape	2,537	6,153	6,249	6,391	6,730	6,659	5,662	6,320	6,188	5,803	-6%	N/A
Robbery	23,994	23,892	22,286	20,070	18,198	18,076	17,548	18,085	22,015	21,015	-5%	-12%
Agg. Assault	45,223	44,532	44,965	43,716	43,102	44,608	46,665	51,280	56,129	51,443	-8%	14%
Property Crime	337,834	316,342	303,918	292,567	280,658	267,223	273,387	269,391	338,637	361,375	7%	7%
Burglary	50,672	44,086	39,761	34,923	31,065	27,631	32,564	27,426	32,221	30,648	-5%	-40%
Larceny	271,426	256,911	249,813	244,269	236,475	226,877	221,091	219,948	279,422	292,107	5%	8%
MV Theft	15,736	15,345	14,344	13,375	13,118	12,715	19,732	22,017	26,994	38,620	43%	145%
Rates per 100,000 Pop.	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change	
											2022-23	2014-23
Index Crime	2,077.8	1,978.3	1,915.0	1,830.7	1,787.6	1,733.4	1,779.9	1,744.4	2,153.9	2,250.1	4%	8%
Violent Crime	366.6	379.9	375.5	356.4	351.1	359.4	365.8	386.1	432.7	403.4	-7%	10%
Murder	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	-15%	10%
Rape	12.9	31.1	31.7	32.2	34.4	34.2	29.3	31.9	31.5	29.7	-6%	N/A
Robbery	121.5	120.7	112.9	101.1	93.1	92.9	90.8	91.2	111.9	107.4	-4%	-12%
Agg. Assault	229.1	225.0	227.8	220.3	220.6	229.4	241.4	258.6	285.3	262.9	-8%	15%
Property Crime	1,711.3	1,598.4	1,539.5	1,474.3	1,436.5	1,374.0	1,414.1	1,358.3	1,721.3	1,846.8	7%	8%
Burglary	256.7	222.8	201.4	176.0	159.0	142.1	168.4	138.3	163.8	156.6	-4%	-39%
Larceny	1,374.9	1,298.1	1,265.5	1,230.9	1,210.3	1,166.5	1,143.6	1,109.0	1,420.3	1,492.8	5%	9%
MV Theft	79.7	77.5	72.7	67.4	67.1	65.4	102.1	111.0	137.2	197.4	44%	148%

Appendix 2

New York State Index Crime Summary by Region: 2014-2023

New York City	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change	
											2022-23	2014-23
Index Crime	185,191	179,948	174,402	171,248	174,164	170,120	177,319	186,505	237,654	248,203	4%	34%
Violent Crime	49,444	50,088	49,124	46,433	46,113	47,821	47,959	53,364	61,293	55,988	-9%	13%
Murder	333	352	335	292	295	319	468	488	438	402	-8%	21%
Rape	1,070	2,244	2,372	2,375	2,814	2,770	2,253	2,460	2,619	2,575	-2%	N/A
Robbery	16,581	16,946	15,544	13,995	12,962	13,396	13,182	13,909	17,433	16,618	-5%	0%
Agg. Assault	31,460	30,546	30,873	29,771	30,042	31,336	32,056	36,507	40,803	36,393	-11%	16%
Property Crime	135,747	129,860	125,278	124,815	128,051	122,299	129,360	133,141	176,361	192,215	9%	42%
Burglary	15,916	14,098	12,041	11,104	10,837	9,846	13,906	11,527	14,553	13,696	-6%	-14%
Larceny	112,107	108,376	106,868	107,976	111,680	106,931	106,196	110,950	147,831	160,581	9%	43%
MV Theft	7,724	7,386	6,369	5,735	5,534	5,522	9,258	10,664	13,977	17,938	28%	132%
Non-New York City	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change	
											2022-23	2014-23
Index Crime	225,013	211,591	203,647	192,047	175,092	167,013	166,783	159,458	186,106	192,102	3%	-15%
Violent Crime	22,926	25,109	25,007	24,295	22,485	22,089	22,756	23,208	23,830	22,942	-4%	0%
Murder	283	268	296	259	273	248	372	399	353	267	-24%	-6%
Rape	1,467	3,909	3,877	4,016	3,916	3,889	3,409	3,860	3,569	3,228	-10%	N/A
Robbery	7,413	6,946	6,742	6,075	5,236	4,680	4,366	4,176	4,582	4,397	-4%	-41%
Agg. Assault	13,763	13,986	14,092	13,945	13,060	13,272	14,609	14,773	15,326	15,050	-2%	9%
Property Crime	202,087	186,482	178,640	167,752	152,607	144,924	144,027	136,250	162,276	169,160	4%	-16%
Burglary	34,756	29,988	27,720	23,819	20,228	17,785	18,658	15,899	17,668	16,952	-4%	-51%
Larceny	159,319	148,535	142,945	136,293	124,795	119,946	114,895	108,998	131,591	131,526	0%	-17%
MV Theft	8,012	7,959	7,975	7,640	7,584	7,193	10,474	11,353	13,017	20,682	59%	158%

Note: The increase in violent crime and rape between 2014 and 2015 is attributable to New York State's implementation of the FBI's [expanded definition](#) of rape.

Appendix 3
New York State Index Crime Summary by County: 2023
Rates per 100,000 Population

County	Crime Rate			County	Crime Rate		
	Index	Violent	Property		Index	Violent	Property
Albany	3,072.3	423.7	2,648.5	Onondaga	2,455.9	342.4	2,113.6
Allegany	888.0	188.7	699.2	Ontario	1,374.7	168.3	1,206.4
Bronx	3,785.7	1,231.0	2,554.7	Orange	1,269.7	176.1	1,093.5
Broome	2,453.6	280.8	2,172.7	Orleans	957.2	161.2	795.9
Cattaraugus	1,556.8	199.1	1,357.7	Oswego	1,426.3	172.6	1,253.7
Cayuga	1,321.0	223.3	1,097.8	Otsego	861.1	95.0	766.1
Chautauqua	1,934.0	277.2	1,656.8	Putnam	458.7	48.6	410.1
Chemung	1,808.7	203.5	1,605.3	Queens	2,472.0	516.4	1,955.6
Chenango	1,041.1	146.6	894.5	Rensselaer	2,056.8	259.7	1,797.0
Clinton	1,679.4	188.1	1,491.2	Richmond	1,775.9	354.3	1,421.6
Columbia	1,085.3	115.4	970.0	Rockland	1,205.8	131.4	1,074.4
Cortland	2,325.5	223.7	2,101.9	St Lawrence	1,374.7	140.9	1,233.8
Delaware	851.1	134.9	716.3	Saratoga	1,220.8	122.1	1,098.7
Dutchess	1,296.9	172.2	1,124.7	Schenectady	2,664.4	360.8	2,303.6
Erie	2,749.9	327.3	2,422.6	Schoharie	566.2	59.3	507.0
Essex	1,024.1	157.6	866.6	Schuyler	379.9	85.1	294.9
Franklin	1,560.1	210.8	1,349.3	Seneca	1,367.0	128.7	1,238.2
Fulton	1,199.8	186.3	1,013.4	Steuben	1,341.7	217.9	1,123.8
Genesee	1,713.3	193.7	1,519.6	Suffolk	1,366.2	100.3	1,265.9
Greene	849.4	144.7	704.7	Sullivan	1,095.5	202.2	893.2
Hamilton	599.8	116.1	483.7	Tioga	662.1	111.0	551.0
Herkimer	1,875.8	259.9	1,615.9	Tompkins	2,030.7	127.8	1,902.9
Jefferson	1,647.8	171.2	1,476.6	Ulster	920.4	104.6	815.8
Kings	2,513.3	609.4	1,903.9	Warren	1,550.2	148.6	1,401.5
Lewis	628.0	92.9	535.1	Washington	736.4	172.2	564.2
Livingston	1,051.4	102.1	949.3	Wayne	1,560.7	215.2	1,345.6
Madison	1,306.9	159.6	1,147.2	Westchester	1,215.1	181.9	1,033.2
Monroe	2,838.3	291.4	2,547.0	Wyoming	673.5	159.5	514.0
Montgomery	1,323.3	98.1	1,225.2	Yates	650.5	114.5	535.9
Nassau	1,303.5	162.7	1,140.8				
New York	4,403.0	677.2	3,725.8	New York City	3,032.8	684.1	2,348.7
Niagara	1,650.8	245.1	1,405.7	Non-New York City	1,687.5	201.5	1,486.0
Oneida	2,033.5	254.5	1,779.0	New York State	2,250.1	403.4	1,846.8

Appendix 4
Violent Crime by Firearm
2019 - 2023

	New York City						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% Change 2022-23	2019-23
Violent Crime	47,821	47,959	53,364	61,293	55,988	-9%	17%
Firearm Related	4,305	6,442	7,870	9,062	6,697	-26%	56%
Percent Firearm Related	9%	13%	15%	15%	12%		
Murder	319	468	488	438	402	-8%	26%
Firearm Related	163	299	339	259	212	-18%	30%
Percent Firearm Related	51%	64%	69%	59%	53%		
Rape	2,770	2,253	2,460	2,619	2,575	-2%	-7%
Firearm Related	17	22	15	18	17	-6%	0%
Percent Firearm Related	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
Robbery	13,396	13,182	13,909	17,433	16,618	-5%	24%
Firearm Related	1,679	2,070	2,424	3,730	2,672	-28%	59%
Percent Firearm Related	13%	16%	17%	21%	16%		
Agg Assault	31,336	32,056	36,507	40,803	36,393	-11%	16%
Firearm Related	2,446	4,051	5,092	5,055	3,796	-25%	55%
Percent Firearm Related	8%	13%	14%	12%	10%		

	Non-New York City						% Change	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-23	2019-23	
Violent Crime	22,089	22,756	23,208	23,830	22,942	-4%	4%	
Firearm Related	3,607	4,684	4,915	4,872	4,257	-13%	18%	
Percent Firearm Related	16%	21%	21%	20%	19%			
Murder	248	372	399	353	267	-24%	8%	
Firearm Related	140	246	256	239	160	-33%	14%	
Percent Firearm Related	56%	66%	64%	68%	60%			
Rape	3,889	3,409	3,860	3,569	3,228	-10%	-17%	
Firearm Related	17	18	18	23	7	-70%	-59%	
Percent Firearm Related	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
Robbery	4,680	4,366	4,176	4,582	4,397	-4%	-6%	
Firearm Related	1,301	1,243	1,182	1,323	1,062	-20%	-18%	
Percent Firearm Related	28%	28%	28%	29%	24%			
Agg Assault	13,272	14,609	14,773	15,326	15,050	-2%	13%	
Firearm Related	2,149	3,177	3,459	3,287	3,028	-8%	41%	
Percent Firearm Related	16%	22%	23%	21%	20%			

Appendix 5
Homicides and Homicides by Firearm
2014 - 2023

Year	New York City		Non-New York City		New York State	
	Homicides	Firearm Related	Homicides	Firearm Related	Homicides	Firearm Related
2014	333	188	283	161	616	349
2015	352	235	268	151	620	386
2016	335	203	296	166	631	369
2017	292	153	259	143	551	296
2018	295	161	273	166	568	327
2019	319	163	248	140	567	303
2020	468	299	372	246	840	545
2021	488	339	399	256	887	595
2022	438	259	353	239	791	498
2023	402	212	267	160	669	372
2014 vs. 2023 % Change	21%	13%	-6%	-1%	9%	7%

Appendix 6
New York State Index Crime Summary by County
2022 vs. 2023

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Albany	2022	9,849	1,275	17	134	309	815	8,574	904	6,895	775
	2023	9,781	1,349	19	122	305	903	8,432	804	7,034	594
	% change	-1%	6%	12%	-9%	-1%	11%	-2%	-11%	2%	-23%
Allegany	2022	404	100	0	35	7	58	304	61	223	20
	2023	414	88	0	42	0	46	326	51	247	28
	% change	2%	-12%		20%		-21%	7%	-16%	11%	40%
Bronx	2022	48,270	17,592	131	666	5,166	11,629	30,678	2,582	24,044	4,052
	2023	50,892	16,549	121	675	4,919	10,834	34,343	2,869	25,961	5,513
	% change	5%	-6%	-8%	1%	-5%	-7%	12%	11%	8%	36%
Broome	2022	5,153	641	4	122	72	443	4,512	630	3,650	232
	2023	4,849	555	9	91	72	383	4,294	587	3,542	165
	% change	-6%	-13%		-25%	0%	-14%	-5%	-7%	-3%	-29%
Cattaraugus	2022	1,312	185	0	38	18	129	1,127	139	917	71
	2023	1,165	149	1	35	19	94	1,016	163	809	44
	% change	-11%	-19%		-8%	6%	-27%	-10%	17%	-12%	-38%
Cayuga	2022	976	118	3	40	13	62	858	107	696	55
	2023	988	167	0	60	15	92	821	111	674	36
	% change	1%	42%		50%	15%	48%	-4%	4%	-3%	-35%
Chautauqua	2022	2,694	354	3	72	32	247	2,340	454	1,757	129
	2023	2,435	349	2	93	24	230	2,086	376	1,607	103
	% change	-10%	-1%		29%	-25%	-7%	-11%	-17%	-9%	-20%
Chemung	2022	1,494	177	1	36	15	125	1,317	152	1,117	48
	2023	1,458	164	3	28	21	112	1,294	118	1,144	32
	% change	-2%	-7%		-22%	40%	-10%	-2%	-22%	2%	-33%
Chenango	2022	868	95	0	45	5	45	773	140	617	16
	2023	483	68	0	33	4	31	415	93	309	13
	% change	-44%	-28%		-27%		-31%	-46%	-34%	-50%	-19%
Clinton	2022	1,150	148	2	71	8	67	1,002	99	854	49
	2023	1,321	148	1	58	5	84	1,173	121	1,012	40
	% change	15%	0%		-18%		25%	17%	22%	19%	-18%
Columbia	2022	792	63	1	16	6	40	729	75	630	24
	2023	668	71	0	28	10	33	597	66	514	17
	% change	-16%	13%		75%		-18%	-18%	-12%	-18%	-29%
Cortland	2022	1,208	94	0	25	7	62	1,114	143	941	30
	2023	1,071	103	2	20	13	68	968	118	832	18
	% change	-11%	10%		-20%		10%	-13%	-17%	-12%	-40%

Appendix 6
New York State Index Crime Summary by County
2022 vs. 2023

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Delaware	2022	481	71	3	26	1	41	410	108	285	17
	2023	385	61	0	22	2	37	324	49	258	17
	% change	-20%	-14%		-15%		-10%	-21%	-55%	-9%	0%
Dutchess	2022	3,687	598	9	100	65	424	3,089	227	2,729	133
	2023	3,893	517	3	117	51	346	3,376	251	2,981	144
	% change	6%	-14%		17%	-22%	-18%	9%	11%	9%	8%
Erie	2022	22,911	3,227	80	270	743	2,134	19,684	2,377	14,716	2,591
	2023	26,236	3,123	43	304	727	2,049	23,113	2,392	15,223	5,498
	% change	15%	-3%	-46%	13%	-2%	-4%	17%	1%	3%	112%
Essex	2022	304	51	0	24	2	25	253	57	183	13
	2023	364	56	1	20	2	33	308	48	247	13
	% change	20%	10%		-17%		32%	22%	-16%	35%	0%
Franklin	2022	814	109	3	69	5	32	705	126	546	33
	2023	718	97	0	39	2	56	621	133	452	36
	% change	-12%	-11%		-43%		75%	-12%	6%	-17%	9%
Fulton	2022	640	93	3	30	9	51	547	67	452	28
	2023	631	98	0	19	10	69	533	95	407	31
	% change	-1%	5%		-37%		35%	-3%	42%	-10%	11%
Genesee	2022	1,035	126	2	36	13	75	909	105	777	27
	2023	982	111	0	30	14	67	871	101	715	55
	% change	-5%	-12%		-17%	8%	-11%	-4%	-4%	-8%	104%
Greene	2022	592	221	0	11	4	206	371	55	295	21
	2023	411	70	0	18	2	50	341	49	274	18
	% change	-31%	-68%		64%		-76%	-8%	-11%	-7%	-14%
Hamilton	2022	30	5	0	5	0	0	25	5	20	0
	2023	31	6	1	4	0	1	25	6	18	1
	% change	3%						0%		-10%	
Herkimer	2022	1,085	149	0	42	4	103	936	115	796	25
	2023	1,126	156	0	30	13	113	970	117	826	27
	% change	4%	5%		-29%		10%	4%	2%	4%	8%
Jefferson	2022	2,028	276	1	103	15	157	1,752	247	1,458	47
	2023	1,935	201	1	69	4	127	1,734	242	1,443	49
	% change	-5%	-27%		-33%		-19%	-1%	-2%	-1%	4%
Kings	2022	62,416	17,123	140	729	4,479	11,775	45,293	4,104	37,481	3,708
	2023	63,794	15,469	135	705	4,235	10,394	48,325	3,712	40,225	4,388
	% change	2%	-10%	-4%	-3%	-5%	-12%	7%	-10%	7%	18%

Appendix 6
New York State Index Crime Summary by County
2022 vs. 2023

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Lewis	2022	195	25	0	13	0	12	170	40	124	6
	2023	169	25	0	13	0	12	144	25	113	6
	% change	-13%	0%		0%		0%	-15%	-38%	-9%	
Livingston	2022	594	49	1	20	2	26	545	64	459	22
	2023	649	63	0	17	3	43	586	59	499	28
	% change	9%	29%		-15%		65%	8%	-8%	9%	27%
Madison	2022	941	140	2	39	9	90	801	125	631	45
	2023	876	107	1	29	7	70	769	132	608	29
	% change	-7%	-24%		-26%		-22%	-4%	6%	-4%	-36%
Monroe	2022	17,539	2,254	79	210	648	1,317	15,285	1,711	11,466	2,108
	2023	21,374	2,194	54	171	585	1,384	19,180	1,876	10,541	6,763
	% change	22%	-3%	-32%	-19%	-10%	5%	25%	10%	-8%	221%
Montgomery	2022	667	53	1	15	6	31	614	76	510	28
	2023	661	49	0	9	8	32	612	62	521	29
	% change	-1%	-8%				3%	0%	-18%	2%	4%
Nassau	2022	18,553	2,271	9	107	635	1,520	16,282	1,135	14,170	977
	2023	18,086	2,258	13	69	597	1,579	15,828	1,241	13,698	889
	% change	-3%	-1%		-36%	-6%	4%	-3%	9%	-3%	-9%
New York	2022	69,454	12,985	78	567	4,176	8,164	56,469	4,565	49,931	1,973
	2023	69,706	10,721	73	485	3,766	6,397	58,985	3,626	53,079	2,280
	% change	0%	-17%	-6%	-14%	-10%	-22%	4%	-21%	6%	16%
Niagara	2022	3,989	636	9	79	84	464	3,353	516	2,496	341
	2023	3,489	518	5	69	70	374	2,971	418	2,253	300
	% change	-13%	-19%		-13%	-17%	-19%	-11%	-19%	-10%	-12%
Oneida	2022	5,055	673	3	168	112	390	4,382	505	3,600	277
	2023	4,650	582	8	151	78	345	4,068	461	3,412	195
	% change	-8%	-14%		-10%	-30%	-12%	-7%	-9%	-5%	-30%
Onondaga	2022	10,262	1,724	21	177	365	1,161	8,538	1,670	5,926	942
	2023	11,485	1,601	24	188	320	1,069	9,884	1,408	6,994	1,482
	% change	12%	-7%	14%	6%	-12%	-8%	16%	-16%	18%	57%
Ontario	2022	1,523	201	1	69	12	119	1,322	171	1,092	59
	2023	1,560	191	1	70	14	106	1,369	158	1,121	90
	% change	2%	-5%		1%	17%	-11%	4%	-8%	3%	53%
Orange	2022	5,117	749	9	135	126	479	4,368	359	3,799	210
	2023	5,212	723	6	124	140	453	4,489	352	3,923	214
	% change	2%	-3%		-8%	11%	-5%	3%	-2%	3%	2%

Appendix 6
New York State Index Crime Summary by County
2022 vs. 2023

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Orleans	2022	509	69	0	16	6	47	440	67	347	26
	2023	374	63	0	9	3	51	311	56	239	16
	% change	-27%	-9%				9%	-29%	-16%	-31%	-38%
Oswego	2022	1,819	248	5	79	11	153	1,571	200	1,264	107
	2023	1,702	206	0	46	16	144	1,496	181	1,221	94
	% change	-6%	-17%		-42%	45%	-6%	-5%	-10%	-3%	-12%
Otsego	2022	609	60	1	31	3	25	549	80	436	33
	2023	535	59	0	31	1	27	476	52	406	18
	% change	-12%	-2%		0%		8%	-13%	-35%	-7%	-45%
Putnam	2022	538	64	0	15	7	42	474	37	404	33
	2023	453	48	0	8	4	36	405	42	341	22
	% change	-16%	-25%				-14%	-15%	14%	-16%	-33%
Queens	2022	50,333	11,847	78	576	3,323	7,870	38,486	2,999	31,762	3,725
	2023	55,175	11,526	54	625	3,387	7,460	43,649	3,126	35,370	5,153
	% change	10%	-3%	-31%	9%	2%	-5%	13%	4%	11%	38%
Rensselaer	2022	3,473	458	6	62	95	295	3,015	363	2,470	182
	2023	3,294	416	3	43	98	272	2,878	379	2,298	201
	% change	-5%	-9%		-31%	3%	-8%	-5%	4%	-7%	10%
Richmond	2022	7,181	1,746	11	81	289	1,365	5,435	303	4,613	519
	2023	8,636	1,723	19	85	311	1,308	6,913	363	5,946	604
	% change	20%	-1%	73%	5%	8%	-4%	27%	20%	29%	16%
Rockland	2022	3,598	450	6	55	76	313	3,148	207	2,817	124
	2023	4,119	449	3	59	94	293	3,670	237	3,331	102
	% change	14%	0%		7%	24%	-6%	17%	14%	18%	-18%
St Lawrence	2022	1,336	149	4	49	15	81	1,187	194	931	62
	2023	1,483	152	5	53	6	88	1,331	205	1,077	49
	% change	11%	2%		8%		9%	12%	6%	16%	-21%
Saratoga	2022	2,820	302	0	89	23	190	2,518	261	2,197	60
	2023	2,949	295	1	97	29	168	2,654	231	2,359	64
	% change	5%	-2%		9%	26%	-12%	5%	-11%	7%	7%
Schenectady	2022	4,650	619	8	56	131	424	4,031	446	3,326	259
	2023	4,298	582	4	57	133	388	3,716	330	3,143	243
	% change	-8%	-6%		2%	2%	-8%	-8%	-26%	-6%	-6%
Schoharie	2022	250	30	1	7	3	19	220	23	183	14
	2023	172	18	1	10	1	6	154	25	117	12
	% change	-31%	-40%					-30%	9%	-36%	-14%

Appendix 6
New York State Index Crime Summary by County
2022 vs. 2023

County	Year	Total Violent		Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Schuyler	2022	95	13	1	6	1	5	82	19	55	8
	2023	67	15	0	10	0	5	52	12	35	5
	% change	-29%	15%					-37%	-37%	-36%	
Seneca	2022	505	86	1	23	3	59	419	31	364	24
	2023	446	42	0	16	3	23	404	36	348	20
	% change	-12%	-51%		-30%		-61%	-4%	16%	-4%	-17%
Steuben	2022	995	159	3	64	11	81	836	181	577	78
	2023	1,244	202	0	58	14	130	1,042	177	813	52
	% change	25%	27%		-9%	27%	60%	25%	-2%	41%	-33%
Suffolk	2022	20,882	1,458	27	213	296	922	19,424	1,018	16,935	1,471
	2023	20,973	1,539	28	125	315	1,071	19,434	816	17,086	1,532
	% change	0%	6%	4%	-41%	6%	16%	0%	-20%	1%	4%
Sullivan	2022	860	150	4	43	19	84	710	109	554	47
	2023	883	163	1	43	21	98	720	94	595	31
	% change	3%	9%		0%	11%	17%	1%	-14%	7%	-34%
Tioga	2022	369	59	1	16	0	42	310	64	233	13
	2023	316	53	1	14	2	36	263	63	193	7
	% change	-14%	-10%		-13%		-14%	-15%	-2%	-17%	
Tompkins	2022	2,442	191	3	39	31	118	2,251	333	1,866	52
	2023	2,193	138	2	37	8	91	2,055	260	1,768	27
	% change	-10%	-28%		-5%		-23%	-9%	-22%	-5%	-48%
Ulster	2022	1,763	214	3	44	22	145	1,549	133	1,334	82
	2023	1,690	192	7	31	16	138	1,498	119	1,320	59
	% change	-4%	-10%		-30%	-27%	-5%	-3%	-11%	-1%	-28%
Warren	2022	993	91	0	54	8	29	902	84	795	23
	2023	1,022	98	0	45	10	43	924	106	792	26
	% change	3%	8%		-17%		48%	2%	26%	0%	13%
Washington	2022	449	91	1	42	4	44	358	53	282	23
	2023	449	105	1	42	3	59	344	55	248	41
	% change	0%	15%		0%		34%	-4%	4%	-12%	78%
Wayne	2022	1,529	159	1	53	19	86	1,370	167	1,127	76
	2023	1,429	197	0	63	16	118	1,232	152	1,009	71
	% change	-7%	24%		19%	-16%	37%	-10%	-9%	-10%	-7%
Westchester	2022	11,205	1,680	10	98	445	1,127	9,525	771	7,951	803
	2023	12,030	1,801	11	108	465	1,217	10,229	1,002	8,256	971
	% change	7%	7%	10%	10%	4%	8%	7%	30%	4%	21%

Appendix 6
New York State Index Crime Summary by County
2022 vs. 2023

County	Year	Total Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft	
Wyoming	2022	278	52	0	15	0	37	226	34	183	9
	2023	266	63	0	14	2	47	203	23	169	11
	% change	-4%	21%		-7%		27%	-10%	-32%	-8%	
Yates	2022	197	27	0	18	1	8	170	28	133	9
	2023	159	28	1	17	0	10	131	16	111	4
	% change	-19%	4%		-6%			-23%	-43%	-17%	